

## Online Pre-Laboratory Talks Supported by Echo360 - A Flexible Self-Learning Environment

\*09-12 Teaching Development Grant funded project

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Presented by Cherry Chow Biology Programme, School of Life Sciences

## **Purposes of Laboratory Classes**

- To learn and practice experimental techniques
- To apply knowledge and theory in laboratory studies
  - —Kinesthetic learning through active participation and hands-on experience
- Pre-lab talks are important for :
  - Reminding the students background knowledge
  - Providing guidance for experimental procedures so that the students can perform the lab safely

### **Problems**

Read the lab manual; well-prepared for the lab sessions



prelab talks

Perform the experimental procedures

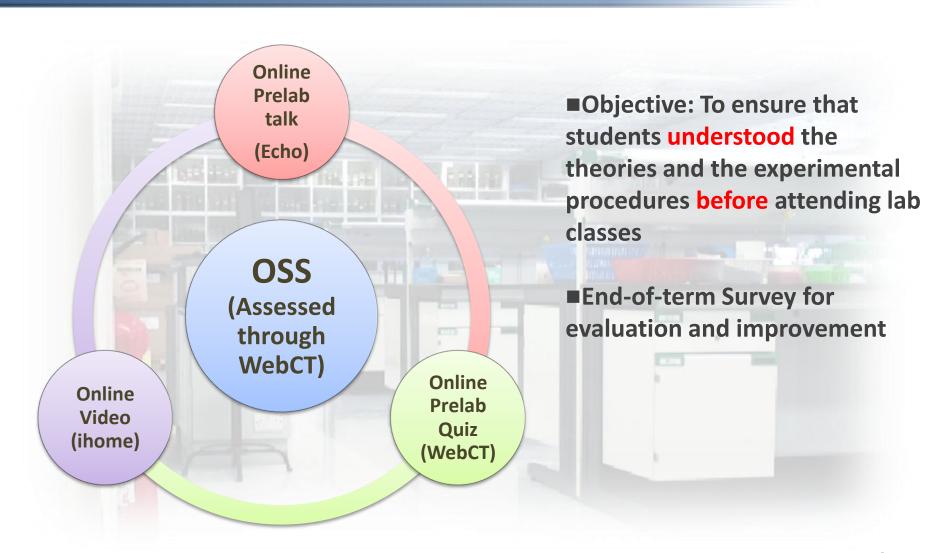
No preparation; Minimal ideas

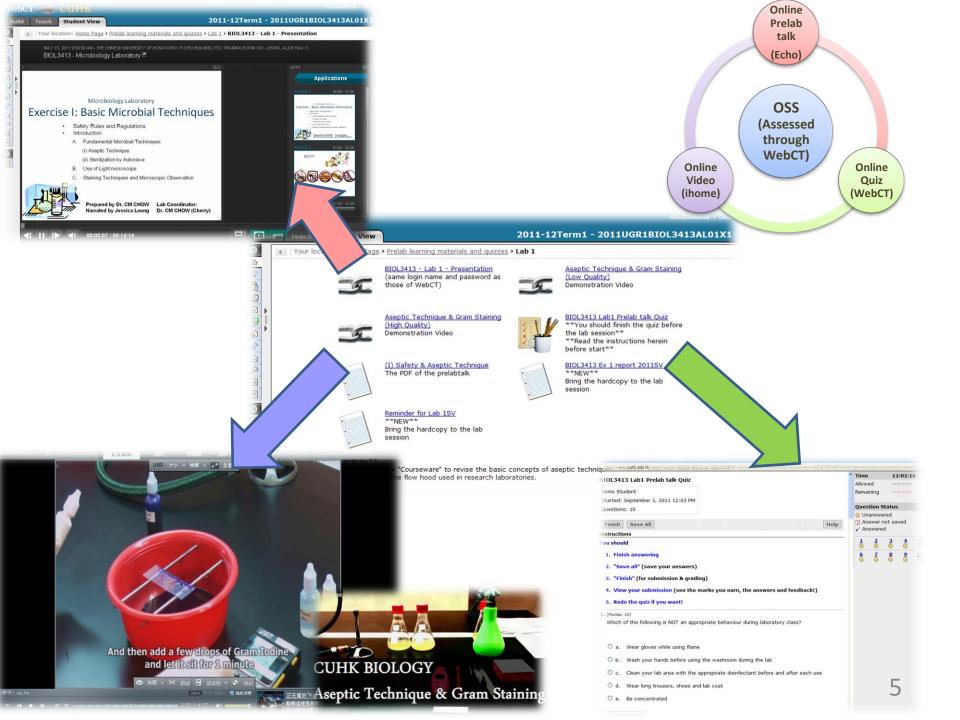


Overdependent on the prelab talks



## Our Solution: Online Self-learning System (OSS)





### Before each lab...

Teacher's **Expectation** 

Students have to study the pre-lab talk and answer the questions on WebCT

## During the Lab session...

## Teacher's Observation

- Shorten the prelab briefing time
  - E.g. 45 minutes to 15 minutes
  - Selected slides
  - Focus on practical advices
  - Saving more class time for discussions on students' enquiries
  - Be more concentrated





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Incubation conditions						
Incubation temp.	Temperature	Owneric pressure	pli	Coygen	Anserobic culturing	
45	2 broths					
25%	2 broths					
90%		6 plane	& magazantum 3 broths	Riftonescens 1 agar		
97%	2 broths		€ colf3 broth	€ colf1 agar	1 agar, 9 broth	
00%	2 hootes					

Reminde

Do the labeling first! DON'T mix up bacteria, tubes and

plates! Ask when you are confused.

Tap the culture stock before inoculation.
 Different bacteria should be incubated at different

temperature (see the table above).

\*Mark down the colour of the media before incubation!
\*Don't operate too far away from the flame; don't leave

•Never talk when you perform inoculation

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Repo

- Read instruction clearly

- Answer the question acc to your observation

- Supplementary note

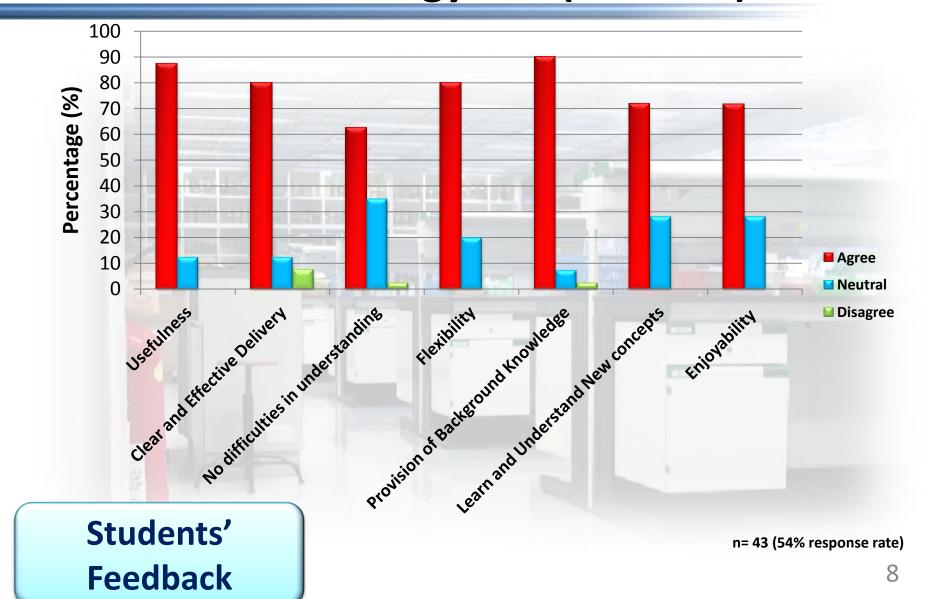
Four-way streak





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## Student's Satisfaction to OSS for BIOL3413 Microbiology Lab (2011-12)



## **Our Coverage**

### ■ 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> year laboratory courses:

Year1	LSCI2002 (co-organized with BCHE)*  Basic Laboratory Techniques in Life Sciences  BIOL2213  Ecology Laboratory
Year2	BIOL3012* Biodiversity Laboratory I BIOL3022* Biodiversity Laboratory II BIOL3413 Microbiology Laboratory BIOL4012 Field and Environmental Biology

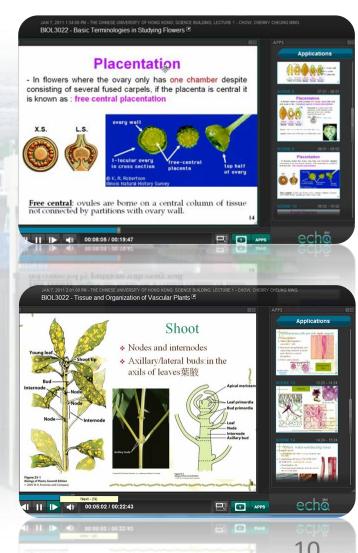
<sup>\*</sup>Compulsory Course

## OSS for factual information: BIOL3012 & BIOL 3022 Biodiversity laboratories

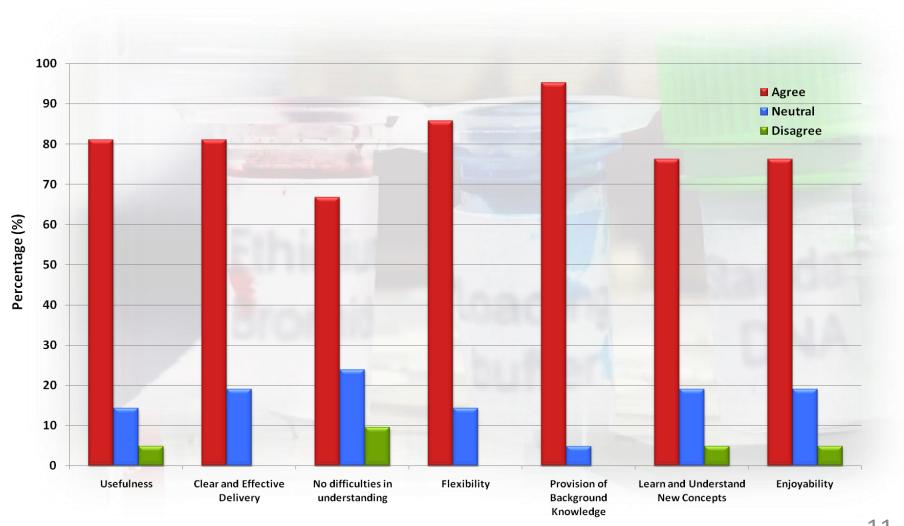




- Self-learning materials that are
   NOT covered by the lab sessions
  - Rules e.g. Biology Drawing
  - Definitions and explanations of new terminologies
  - Online/ Class Quizzes

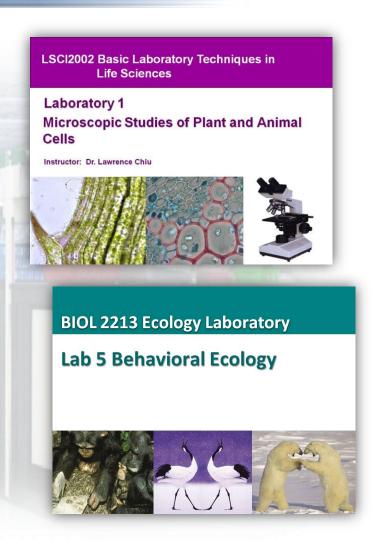


# Student's Satisfaction to OSS for BIOL3022 Biodiversity Lab (2010-11)



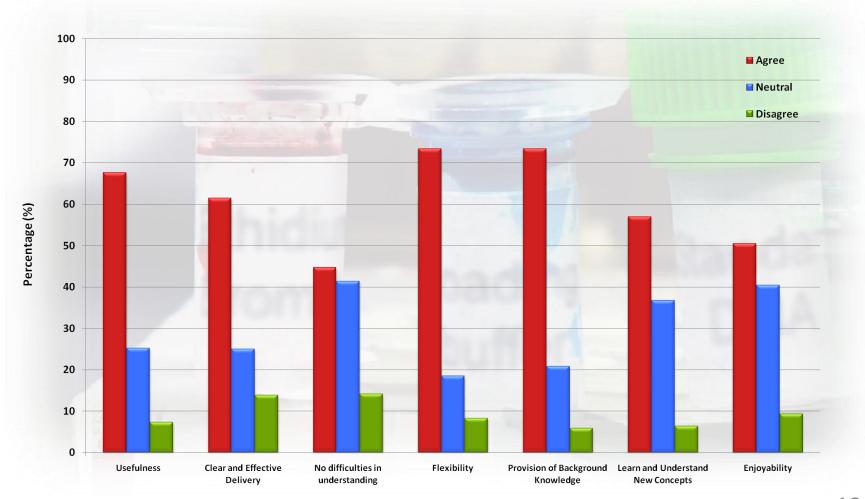
## OSS for Large Classes: LSCI2002 & BIOL2213

- Broad based admission
  - Over 150 students
  - Multiple sessions
  - Heavy workload for teachers
- OSS fully launched 10/11
  - LSCI2002 Basic Laboratory
     Techniques 4 Labs
  - BIOL2213 Ecology Laboratory 5 Labs
  - Hosted through echo360
  - WebCT pre-class quizzes



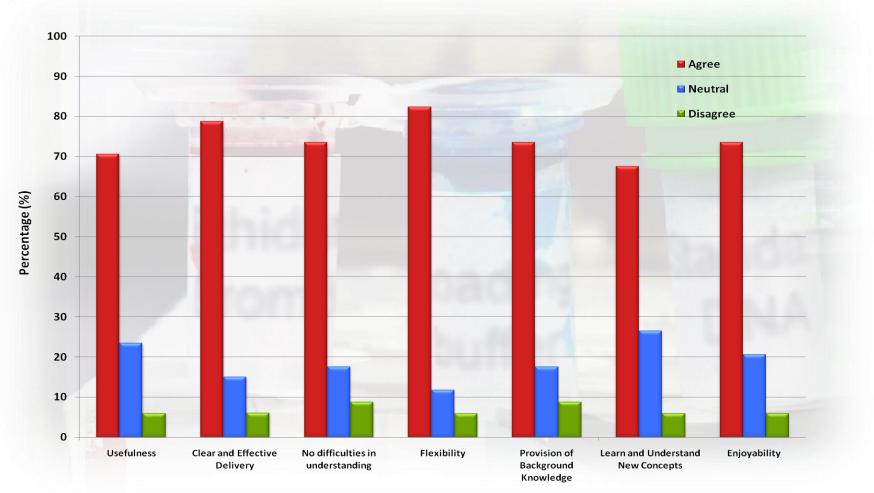
## Student's Satisfaction to OSS for LSCI2002 Basic Laboratory Techniques (2010-11)

#### Overall Level of Students' Satisfaction to OSS for LSCI2002



## Student's Satisfaction to OSS for BIOL2213 Ecology (2010-11)

#### Overall Level of Students' Satisfaction to OSS for BIOL2213



### Videos: BIOL3413, BIOL3022 & BIOL 4012

#### BIOL3413

 Videos for demonstrating experimental procedures

#### BIOL3022

- Videos for showing the habitats of the organisms
- Videos for guiding the dissection proecudures step-by-step









#### BIOL4012

 Tutorial for revision on the identification of animal species before field trip

### **OSS**: elevating teaching quality by...

- Providing motivation for student to learn
  - more interesting multimedia learning material
  - grade contributing quizzes
- Encouraging more active involvement of the student in the lab sessions
- Saving more class time for discussions on students' enquiries
- Synergistic cooperation between instructors and students in the preparation of the project
- More importantly...
  - Encouraging self-motivated learning towards a life-time learning habit



### **Preparation**

- Video-recorded the pre-lab talks performed by instructors
  - **■**Booking request: SCL1 (FREE!)
- Developed the scripts according to the recorded videos
  - ■Instructor-students effort
- Recording by native English speaker
  - ■Booking request: ITSC Training Room 103, Pi Ch'iu Building (HK\$500/hr)
- **■** Echo-hosted version available
- Editing through ITSC
- The audio-equipped presentation is ready on the internet for students!







### Benefits from the features of the echo360 system

- Convenient production of the audio-equipped pre-lab presentations hosted on the internet as flash videos
  - vs Streaming capacity of other hosting method, e.g. ihome
- Flexibility Self-pacing learning
- Capability Unlimited replays for clarification and revision
- Possibility in mobile learning Podcast
  - Audio and video of the presentation can be downloaded into mobile devices

## From this experience...

- Positive feedback was received from the students
- echo360
  - Pros: Convenient way to prepare online pre-lab lectures
  - Cons: Limitation on streaming capacity
- The learning in laboratory is more efficient with OSS
- We feel that this teaching and learning method would suit other Departments and Programmes with laboratory courses as well

### **Showcase**

